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# Pore scale insights on multi-component multi-phase fluid transport phenomena in multi-scale shale pore-fracture system

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The heterogeneities of shale pore system are expressed in terms of the complex pore-fracture structure, different pore type and multi-scale pore size. Fluid transport mechanisms in shale nanopore space notably differ from that in conventional micro-scale porous media. Conventional core-scale multi-phase flow experiments are not applicable to shale because of the nanoscale pore size and the realistic multi-component multi-phase fluid flow patterns in shale are still unknown to a large extent. Therefore it is essential to study the pore-scale fluid transport mechanisms and establish the corresponding flow simulation method.

This work summarizes our recent study on multi-component multi-phase fluid transport mechanisms in shale by pore network modelling and level-set approach. We first constructed the multi-scale pore network model based on dual resolution scanning electron microscope images. The pore network multiphase flow model (PNMFM) in organic pore system is established considering nano-micro scale gas and water transport mechanisms. PNMFM in dual pore type (organic-inorganic) system is further proposed considering the influence of pore type and wettability on gas-water distribution. We further developed a general pore network-based three-phase thermodynamic equilibrium and transport model, which enables accurate prediction of multicomponent hydrocarbon-water transport properties in shale at different temperatures and pressures. Fluid flow in complex fracture systems near wellbore is influenced by heterogeneous fluid pathway structure, proppant distribution, and stress-induced fracture aperture change. To deal with this, we developed the physics-driven level set lattice Boltzmann method -coupled model to study multiphase flow properties in complex fractures during injected water flowback and proposed the upscaled relative permeability models of induced fracture network and hydraulic fracture with proppant.

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## References

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