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# Characteristics of fluid-fluid displacement in model mixed-wet porous media

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Fluid-fluid displacement in porous media occurs in many natural and engineering processes such as geological CO<sub>2</sub> storage and enhanced oil recovery. It has been recognized that wettability plays an important role in the displacement process. Thanks to decades of research, we now have a good understanding of fluid-fluid displacement in porous media with uniform wettability. In contrast, our knowledge of fluid-fluid displacement in porous media with heterogeneous wettability (i.e., mixed-wet) is much less complete, even though mixed-wet conditions are common in many subsurface processes.

Here, we study fluid-fluid displacement in simple mixed-wet micromodels. The micromodels are made of an oil-wet polymer whose wettability can be locally tuned to become water-wet via deep UV exposure. Our experiments show the mixed-wet pores exert fundamental control over the macroscopic displacement pattern and that the incorporation of the capillary entry pressures at mixed-wet pores into a dynamic pore-network model reproduces the experiments. Using the pore-network model, we systematically vary the fraction of water-wet to oil-wet regions and obtain a variety of displacement patterns over a wide range of Ca. We find that the impact of mixed-wettability is most prominent at low Ca, and it depends on the complex interplay between wettability fraction and the intrinsic contact angle of the water-wet regions. Mixed-wettability is also manifested in the injection pressure signature, which exhibits fluctuations at low wettability fractions. Finally, we demonstrate that scaling analyses based on a weighted average description of the overall wetting state of the mixed-wet system can effectively capture the variations in observed displacement pattern morphology.

## Participation

In-Person

## References

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