



Contribution ID: 140

Type: Oral Presentation

## Pore Scale Visualization of CH<sub>4</sub>-CO<sub>2</sub> Mixed Hydrates Phase Transitions During Stepwise Depressurization

Monday, 31 May 2021 10:10 (15 minutes)

In this study, we investigate the dissociation pattern of CH<sub>4</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> mixed hydrate in porous media using high-pressure micromodel. We formed CH<sub>4</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> mixed hydrate from gaseous CH<sub>4</sub> and liquid/gaseous CO<sub>2</sub> to mimic the scenario where a CH<sub>4</sub> hydrate reservoir has been injected with CO<sub>2</sub>. Direct visualization was carried out using a high-pressure, water-wet, silicon-wafer based micromodel with a pore network of actual sandstone rock. Mixed hydrate was formed at reservoir conditions (P = 44-75 bar and T = 1.7-3.6°C) from either a two-phase system (liquid water and CH<sub>4</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> gas mixture) or a three-phase system (liquid water, CH<sub>4</sub> gas, and liquid CO<sub>2</sub>).

A stepwise pressure reduction method was applied to record multiple dissociation pressure points for a given mixed hydrate system, and the molar concentration of CH<sub>4</sub>/CO<sub>2</sub> corresponding to each dissociation point was calculated. The effect of hydrate and fluid saturation on fluid flow during dissociation was also analyzed.

The results showed that liberated gas during stepwise pressure reduction was trapped by surrounding hydrate, and reformation of CO<sub>2</sub> hydrate occurred rapidly when liquid water was present. The reformed CO<sub>2</sub> hydrate shielded the CH<sub>4</sub> hydrate that was still not dissociated and complete dissociation was accomplished when the pressure was brought below the stability pressure of pure CO<sub>2</sub> hydrate.

### Time Block Preference

Time Block C (18:00-21:00 CET)

### References

### Acceptance of Terms and Conditions

[Click here to agree](#)

### Newsletter

### Student Poster Award

Yes, I would like to enter this submission into the student poster award

**Primary author:** Mr PANDEY, Jyoti Shanker (Technical University of Denmark)

**Co-authors:** Mr STRAND, Ørjan (University of Bergen); Prof. VON SOLMS, Nicolas (Technical University of Denmark); Prof. ERSLAND, Geir (University of Bergen); Dr ALMENNINGEN, Stian (University of Bergen)

**Presenter:** Mr PANDEY, Jyoti Shanker (Technical University of Denmark)

**Session Classification:** MS11

**Track Classification:** (MS11) Microfluidics in porous systems